Search and Seizure Bulletin

JANUARY 1981 THROUGH DECEMBER 1981

INDEX

ABANDONED PROPERTY

Evidence Of Abandonment Wyler, May 1981, p. 7 (N.Y.) Legality Of Seizure Hogya, July, p. 5 (N.Y.) Thrown Out Door Ford, Oct., p. 4 (N.Y.) Waiver Of Privacy Ford, Nov., p. 8 (N.Y.) Warrant Unnecessary Sampol, May, p. 4 (D.C.)

ARREST

Delay - Evidence Gained Drake, Nov., p. 2 (10th Cir.) Drug Smugglers Allen, May, p. 5 (9th Cir.) Entry Under Search Warrant Kite, Nov., p. 1 (Ill.) Factors To Consider Gomez, June, p. 8 (2d Cir.) Search Warrant Authority Castillo, Oct., p. 5 (Ill.) Third Party Homes - Right To Enter Steagald, July, p. 1 Warrantless - Emergency Required Jackson, June, p. 6 (Ark.)

AUTOMOBILE SEARCH Artificial Illumination - Public View Rand, Oct., p. 8 (Me.)
"Continuing Exigency" Doctrine
Chivers, Nov., p. 7 (Fla.)
Delay Immaterial Quinn, Sept., p. 2 (Ore.) Drunk Driver Stopped Normile, Aug., p. 1 (Ore.) Entry Unreasonable Shum, May, p. 5 (Nev.) Extended Search - No Delay Milerson, June, p. 3 (N.Y.) Hunch Insufficient Simpson, Oct., p. 5 (Wash.) Immediate Need Required McKinney, July, p. 2 (Ga.) Investigatory - Unreasonable Manalansan, Jan., p. 3 (Md.) Justifying Suspicion Clark, Nov., p. 2 (Ill.) Mobile Homes Williams, Feb., p. 4 (9th Cir.) Odor Detected Davis, April, p. 3 (Okla.) **Opening Containers**

Robbins, Sept., p. 1

Passenger Door Opened David, Oct., p. 5 (N.Y.) Preservation Of Evidence Meyer, Oct., p. 3 (Colo.) Prior To Impoundment Stewart, Feb., p. 2 (La.) Probability Of Other Contraband Tillet, June, p. 2 (N.C.) Probability Required Whitfield, Feb., p. 1 (D.C.) Probable Cause Required Brown, April, p. 2 (6th Cir.) Protecting Officer's Safety Gilchriot, April, p. 2 (Minn.) Retrieving Identification Miller, Aug., p. 1 (Ore.) Used In Crime Cobb, Feb., p. 2 (Ind.) Vehicle Inspection Portillo, March, p. 1

CHAIN OF CUSTODY

Airplane Baggage Adler, Jan., p. 4 (N.Y.) Tampering Possibility Cobb, Feb., p. 2 (Ind.)

CIVIL RIGHTS CASE

Police Shooting - Negligence Delgado, June, p. 7 (N.J.) Strip And Body Cavity Search Salinas, Oct., p. 8 (Wis.)

CONSENT

Apparent Authority Sufficient Adams, Nov., p. 4 (N.Y.) Counsel's Presence A Right Sims, March, p. 3 (Ind.) Illegal Aliens - Valid Gomez, March, p. 2 Impaired Reasoning Ability Anginvoni, July, p. 3 (Mass.) Landlord's Authority Dotson, Jan., p. 5 (Conn.) Landlord's Authority Loftin, Sept., p. 7 (S.C.) Legal Stop - Voluntary Consent Ault, August, p. 5 (La.) Mortgage Holder's Authority Wyler, May, p. 7 (N.Y.) Motel Proprietor's Authority Blanchard, May, p. 7 (Fla.) Officer - Not Identified Nix, May, p. 5 (Alaska) Oral Waiver Sufficient Bradford, Feb., p. 1 (Conn.)

Other Party To Conversation - Valid Engleman, Sept., p. 7 Overnight Guest's Authority Wagner, Aug., p. 3 (Mich.) Overturning Court Decision Weeks, Aug., p. 5 (8th Cir.) Owner Of Property Taylor, Jan., p. 5 (Fla.) Right To Refuse Sizemore, March, p. 2 (Fla.) Seizure - Later In Time Mazur, Jan., p. 8 (Wis.) Whisnant, Aug., p. 4 (Mich.) Statements Not Waiver Loftis, April, p. 4 (Fla.) Threatened Detention - Invalid Jefferson, Nov., p. 6 Valid - Factors Considered Wasserteil, July, p. 6 (9th Cir.) Warrant To Be Obtained Petrone, March, p. 3 (N.Y.) Warrant To Issue - Coercive Dotson, Jan., p. 5 (Conn.)

DETENTION

Auto Passenger - Improper Prosser, Feb., p. 3 (Mich.) Awaiting Police Arrival Fauria, Oct., p. 4 (La.) Justified - Conduct, Flight Beachan, Jan., p. 3 (III.) Not Held - Search Illegal Lanter, May, p. 6 (La.) Pending Investigation - Suitcase Viegas, July, p. 5 (1st Cir.) Search Warrant - Authority Summers, Sept., p. 6

ELECTRONIC SURVEILLANCE

Beepers- Installation And Monitoring Bailey, Jan., p. 2 (6th Cir.) Power To Authorize Daniels, March, p. 8 (Fla.) Prior Consent Sufficient Bradford, Feb., p. 1 (Conn.) Video Taping Barnes, April, p. 4 (8th Cir.) Warrant Authorization - Limited Dazek, Nov., p. 7 (Mich.) Warrantless Monitoring Artuso, March, p. 4 (Mich.)

ENTRY

Announcing Authority, Purpose Coffman, May, p. 1 (10th Cir.) Apparent Authority Sufficient Adams, Nov., p. 4 (N.Y.) Arrest Outside House Seiss, Jan., p. 6 (N.J.) Arrest v. Search Warrants Steagald, July, p. 1 Arrest Warrant - Third Party's Home Wolfe, Oct., p. 1 (La.) Arrest Warrant Authority Jones, July, p. 7 (6th Cir.) Destruction Of Evidence Feared Keeter, Nov., p. 4 (Va.) Disguised Agents Miglietta, Aug., p. 3 (Fla.) Drug Sale - Exigent Circumstance Beachman, Jan., p. 6 (Mich.) Following Bloody Trail Harding, April, p. 7 (Colo.) Forced - Fear For Safety Williams, June, p. 6 (8th Cir.) Forced - Waiting Period DeFiore, June, p. 6 (Ohio) Forcible - Knock Unanswered Daniels, April, p. 4 (Ala.) Formal Requirements Chesher, July, p. 8 (9th Cir.) Investigating Murder Robinson, June, p. 6 (Md.) Investigating Theft Goude, April, p. 5 (Ore.) Knock And Announce - Porches Steingraber, Jan., p. 6 (S.D.) Landlord - Vacated Apartment Christian, Oct., p.2 (Wash.) Landlord's Authority Loftin, Sept., p. 7 (S.C.) Officer - Not Identified Nix, May, p. 5 (Alaska) Private Property - Investigation Guin, March, p. 4 (Fla.) Pursuit Of Investigation Rubustelli, Jan., p. 5 (N.Y.) Spousal Consent DiGregorio, Jan., p. 5 (1st Cir.) Time - Important Factor Coley, Nov., p. 4 (N.Y.) Warrantless - Urgent Circumstances Turner, Nov., p. 5 (4th Cir.)

EVIDENCE

Admission - Harmless Error
Hansen, March, p. 1 (Ill.)
Closing Argument - Improper
Dorr, April, p. 8 (5th Cir.)
False Statements - Effect
DePoli, Jan., p. 8 (2d Cir.)
Illegally Seized - Use Of
Ostrer, July, p. 6 (N.Y.)
Photographs Admissable
Espinoza, June, p. 8 (4th Cir.)
Voice Exemplars
James, Feb., p. 3 (Okla.)

EXIGENT CIRCUMSTANCES Armed Man Observed Rodriguez, May, p. 3 (P.R.)

Blood - Evidence Of Injury Harrison, Nov., p. 5 (Ind.) Child Abuse Occurring Wooten, Oct., p. 2 (Fla.) Delay Legal Whitfield, Feb., p. 1 (D.C.) **Exigency Of Mobility** Plantefaber, Aug. p. 7 (Mich.) Finding Gambling Equipment DeFiore, June, p. 6 (Ohio) Fire Hazard Marchione, Oct., p. 1 (Mass.) Impounded Van Woodman, July, p. 3 (Mass.) Mobility - Seized Suitcases Shoemaker, Sept., p. 2 (Wash.) Others Present Anderson, Sept., p. 5 (Pa.) Probability Of Flight Gant, Oct., p. 1 (Minn.) Refusal To Open Door Satchell, Oct., p. 1 (9th Cir.) Seizure - No Need To Open Caldwell, Oct., p. 7 (N.Y.) Nov., p. 6 Suspecting Hiding Place Block, June, p. 3 (Ma.) Volatile Chemicals Williams, Feb., p. 4 (9th Cir.) Weapon - Displayed And Fired Brandon, March, p. 5 (Mo.)

FORFEITURE

Delay In Filing Unreasonable May, Nov. p. 8 (Ohio) Government's Burden Ferris, Sept., p. 8 (Nev.)

FRISK

Actions Arouse Suspicion Johnson, June, p. 4 (8th Cir.) Circumstances Justified McCauley, Sept., p. 3
Disorderly Conduct Insufficient
St. Clair, Aug., p. 4 (N.Y.)
Entry Justifies Frisk Girst, May, p. 2 (D.C.) Executing Warrant - Dangerous Situation Broadnox, Oct., p. 3 (Wash.) Focused - Intrusion Minimal Dean, April, p. 6 (N.Y.) Hand In Pocket - Insufficient In the Interest, June, p. 1 (Fla.) Hunch Insufficient Marceloni's, June, p. 5 (Pa.) Race - Improper Consideration Clay, July, p. 7 (8th Cir.) Reasonable Belief - Armed Ferrioll, July, p. 7 (Mass.) Reasonable Belief Of Danger Smithers, June, p. 5 (Ill.) Reasonable Suspicion Lacking Smarr, March, p. 5 (N.Y.)

Rawlings, April, p. 5 (Fla.)

Suspicion Justifies

INFORMANT Accomplices Bartolomeo, Oct., p. 6 (N.Y.) Nov., p. 5 Acting Against Self-Interest Sporleder, April, p. 5 Corroboration Of Stories Edwards, June, p. 7 (Pa.) Credibility Evaluated Whitney, March, p. 4 (9th Cir.) April, p. 6 Disclosure Of Identity Abdelnour, June, p. 5 (Mass.) Independent Corroboration Sufficient Maher, Aug., p. 6 (9th Cir.) Personal And Detailed Observations Kessinger, May, p. 2 (Ma.) Reliability Established Moyers, Jan., p. 6 (Pa.) Reliability Evaluated Balestrieri, Oct., p. 7 (Wis.) Tracking Dogs Coleman, May, p. 8 (Mich.)

PLAIN VIEW

Automobile Contents David, Oct., p. 5 (Ill.) Evidence Of Criminality De la Fuenta, June, p. 4 (Ill.) Immediately Apparent Requirement Chesher, July, p. 8 (9th Cir.) Inadvertency Requirement Sanders, March, p. 1 (8th Cir.) Inadvertent Discovery Dixon, April, p. 7 (La.) Instrument Of Crime Kinebrew, July, p. 4 (N.Y.) Observation Through Door Wright, Aug., p. 4 (8th Cir.) Odors - "Plain Sniff" Doctrine Morrow, Aug., p. 2 (Ariz.) Open Door Observation Wright, Sept., p. 7 (8th Cir.) Paper Bag Contents Cefalo, Jan., p. 3 (Mass.) Parental Consent Tucker, April, p. 8 (Okla.) Partially Hidden Items Klodt, March, p. 2 (N.D.) Permissive Presence Bradford, Oct., p. 4 (Ill.) Probable Cause Required DiPasquale, Jan., p. 7 (Md.) Right To Be Present - Required Wormack, April, p. 7 (Ill.) Shoe Sole - No Search Baril, Aug., p. 2 (Ken.) **PRIVACY**

PRIVACY
Aerial Surveillance
Mullinex, Aug., p. 1 (Ken.)
Aerial Surveillance - FAA Regulations
Davis, Aug., p. 7 (Ore.)
Automobile Exception
Delos, Aug., p. 8 (2d Cir.)
Binoculars - Invasion

Ward, Feb., p. 4 (Hawaii) Briefcase Contents Exposed Brewer, Nov., p. 6 (Ark.) Consent To Video Tape Barnes, April, p. 4 (8th Cir.) Drawn Curtains - Effect Jordan, Nov., p. 7 (Wash.) Films - Possession v. Exhibition Walter, Jan., p. 1 Fire Escapes Arboleda, March, p. 4 House For Sale - Protected Areas Hyem, Oct., p. 2 (Mont.) Luggage Contents Benson, Feb., p. 4 (8th Cir.) Medical Test Taken McClain, Feb., p. 2 (Ind.) Ownership Insufficient Miller, May, p. 4 (Ma.) Paper Bag Contents Roth, Sept., p. 3 (Iowa) Passengers In Car De Masi, Jan., p. 8 (R.I.) Pockets And Purses Jones, March, p. 2 (Texas) Prisoner's Rights Brooks, May, p. 3 (Pa.) Property Of Others - Luggage Medina, June, p. 1 (9th Cir.) Rental Period Terminated Obermeyer, Aug., p. 6 (Nev.) Restroom Observation Holt, Oct., p. 7 (Ore.) Stolen Vehicles McCloud, Aug., p. 6 (N.Y.) Telescopic View - Interior Of Home Blacker, Oct., p. 7 (Ore.) Vacated Apartment Christian, Oct., p. 2 (Wash.) View Thru Door Opening Brandon, March, p. 5 (Mo.) Voluntarily Revealed Contents Ludtke, Oct., p. 3 (Minn.) Yard - Unfenced Dinsmore, Aug., p. 2 (Mich.)

PRIVATE SEARCH
Employee Considered An Agent
Walther, Nov., p. 3 (9th Cir.)
Evidence Turned Over
Kinnell, Aug., p. 7 (Kan.)
Fourth Amendment - Not Applicable
Coleman, Jan., p. 7 (6th Cir.)
Limitations
Hymen, Oct., p. 2 (Mont.)
Limits Official Search
Walter, Jan., p. 1
No Constitution Violation
Veatch, Sept., p. 4
Police Officer As Security Consultant
McGreery, Nov., p. 2 (9th Cir.)
Policeman Security Guard
Dansberry, June, p. 8 (Ill.)

Interest of L.L., March, p. 2 (Wis.)

School Authority

PROBABLE CAUSE Attorney Provides Information Sandini, Aug., p. 5 (Fla.) Detecting Chemical Odors Kuntz, May, p. 8 (N.Y.) Imputed To Neighboring Town's Police Kite, Nov., p. 1 (Ill.) Independent Of Illegality Mocre, Oct., p. 6 (Wash.) Joint Activity Assumed McGary, Oct., p. 6 (La.) Lapse Of Time Reid, April, p. 7 (9th Cir.) Merely Suspicious Tolbert, June, p. 7 (Pa.) Obscenity - Judge Determination Defalco, Aug., p. 8 (Fla.) Plain Sight Observations Logrin, June, p. 3 (Fla.) Production Of Evidence Moeller, Aug., p. 3 Pursuit - Required Glover, Nov., p. 8 (N.Y.) Search Warrants - Arrest Castillo, Oct., p. 5 (N.Y.) Tracking Dogs

Coleman, May, p. 8 (Mich.) SEARCH Arrest Warrant Authority Jones, July, p. 7 (6th Cir.) Aug., p. 6 Arrest Warrants Wallace, Jan., p. 2 (4th Cir.) Arrest Warrants - Scope Wickizer, March, p. 1; April, p. 4 (6th Cir.) Bloodhounds Barger, Aug., p. 3 (Tenn.) **Body Cavity - Limits** Vera, Nov., p. 2 (Fla.) Booking - Protect Individual Maxfield, Sept., p. 4 (N.H.) Border - Suspicion Required Dorsey, Aug., p. 2 (7th Cir.) Courthouse Entry Alba, Jan., p. 4 (N.Y.) Customs Search Luc-Thirrion, April, p. 3 Dogs - "Sniff" Search Jones, March, p. 2 (Texas) **Evidentiary Search** Faine, Jan., p. 2 (Ill.) First Amendment Issue Abell, July, p. 8 (9th Cir.) Garage - Stolen Goods

Dugan, July, p. 4 (Mich.)
Gestures Justify
Concepcion, Feb., p. 3 (Mass.)
Illegal Possession - Proof
Almeida, Jan., p. 4 (Mass.)
Impounded Auto
Kors, Jan., p. 7 (N.Y.)

Legitimate Purpose Sufficient

Wehrli, July, p. 2 (5th Cir.) Motel Guest's Rights Blanchard, May, p. 7 (Fla.) Observations - Public Waterway Denton, Feb., p. 2 (La.) Office Suite - Law Offices National City, April, p. 1 (2d Cir.) Physical Scope - Limits Melin, Feb., p. 4 (Wash.) Post-Arrest - Safety Concerns Dedmon, Nov., p. 4 (Fla.) Prior Warrantless Observations Kelly, Nov., p. 3 (Nev.) Prison Cell Brooks, May, p. 3 (Pa.) Retaliatory Search Illegal Carner, July, p. 4 (Wash.) Second Home - No Connection Green, April, p. 1 (5th Cir.) Second Search - One Warrant Trugillo, July, p. 4 (N.M.) Separate Motel Rooms Hansen, Nov., p. 5 (Colo.) Ship At Sea Egan, April, p. 1 (N.Y.) Sweep Search Lawful Gomez, March, p. 2 Sweep Search Upheld Gardner, Jan., p. 2 (9th Cir.) Unsealed Box Maldonado, Jan., p. 4 (N.Y.) Visual Inspection

Wheeler, Aug., p. 7 (9th Cir.)

Luggage - Airport Screening

Patterson, May, p. 1 (10th Cir.)

SEARCH - INCIDENT TO ARREST
Area Of Arrestee's Control
Roberts, Oct., p. 3 (N.Y.)

Cursory Safety Check
Quigley, Feb., p. 3 (5th Cir.)
Delay Legal
Bradford, Feb., p. 1 (Conn.)

Extended To Other Rooms
Bradford, Oct., p. 4 (Ill.)

Passenger Compartment - Car
Belton, Sept., p. 1

Valid Arrest = Valid Search
Gagnon, May, p. 3 (10th Cir.)

SEARCH - INVENTORY
Alternative Arrangements Made
Mulling, July, p. 3 (Ga.)
Criminal Investigation
Woodman, June, p. 1 (Mass.)
July, p. 3
Evidence - Unrelated Crime
Lee, March, p. 8 (Ore.)
Impoundment Unreasonable
Lee, Oct., p. 4 (Okla.)
Right To Take Vehicle Required
Nelson, Sept., p. 3 (Texas)
Scope - Closed Containers
Velleff, Sept., p. 2 (III.)
Trunk Included
Roth, Sept., p. 3 (Iowa)

SEIZURE

Auto Passenger's Purse Stagliano, July, p. 6 (Pa.) Blanket Seizure Illegal James, Oct., p. 4 (N.Y.) **Blood Sample** Anginvoni, July, p. 3 (Mass.) Blood Sample From A Suspect Jon L., Nov., p. 3 (N.Y.) Clothing - Plain View Lester, Sept., p. 6 Destructible Evidence Gravatt, July, p. 6 (Penn.) **Fingerprints** Sechrist, Sept., p. 3 (7th Cir.) Founded Suspicion Required Jefferson, Nov., p. 6 Hair Samples McCumber, May, p. 4 (Utah) Handwriting Samples Union Oil, March, p. 8 (Ill.) House - Warrant Awaited DiGregorio, Jan., p. 5 (1st Cir.) Impounding Authority Schultze, Sept., p. 8 (Ill.) Impoundment Of A House Dorson, Jan., p. 7 (Hawaii) Medical Equipment - Probable Cause Device, Aug., p. 8 (9th Cir.) Noncontraband Property Melton, April, p. 8 (W. Va.) Prisoner Mail Sheriff, March p. 8 (Mont.) Probable Cause Required Federici, July, p. 2 (Conn.) Securing A Home Petrone, March, p. 3 (N.Y.) Surgical Removal Of Bullets Hughes, Oct., p. 6 (D.C.) Undercover Purchases Valid Davis, Sept., p. 8 Voluntary Relinquished Duplessis, May, p. 2 (La.) Weighing Trucks Shaefer, June, p. 4

STANDING

Automatic Standing Rule Salrucci, Jan., p. 1 Co-Conspirators Possess DeLeon, Sept., p. 7 (5th Cir.) Denial Of Ownership Veatch, July, p. 4
Expectation Of Privacy Required Hubbard, Jan., p. 6 (D.C.) Hotel Patrons - Search Thomas, March, p. 4 (Ill.) Motel Rooms - Occupancy Required Hansen, Nov., p. 5 (Colo.) Ownership Alone Insufficient Miller, May, p. 4 (Ma.) Passenger - No Possessory Interest

Albert, Sept., p. 1 (Me.) Personal Right In Object Required U.S. Currency, Jan., p. 8 (N.Y.) Personal Rights Claimed

Molina, April, p. 6 (5th Cir.) Possessory Interest Sufficient Simpson, Oct., p. 5 (Wash.) Property Of Another Greenwood, June, p. 2 (N.C.) Ship's Crew Members Egan, April, p. 1 (N.Y.) Third Party Challenges Paynor, Jan., p.1

STOP About To Commit Crime Ferrioll, July, p. 7 (Mass.) Administrative Inspection Velez, Nov., p. 1 (N.Y.) Behavior Suspicious Alvarado, March, p. 3 (N.Y.) Boarding Foreign Ships Streifel, Aug., p. 4 (N.Y.) Border Investigation Harrington, May, p. 6 Border Patrol Authority Cortez, March, p. 6 (9th Cir.) Circumstances Considered Tillett, June, p. 2 (N.C.) Description - Imprecise Match Clark, May, p. 6 (Mo.) Evasive Action - Location Viegas, July, p. 5 (1st Cir.) Factors To Consider Gomez, June, p. 8 (2d Cir.) Lost Driver Dunbar, Jan., p. 8 Noncustodial Investigation White, Nov., p. 8 (La.) Observations Sufficient Seip, Sept., p. 6 (Penn.) Officer's Prior Knowledge Hunt, May, p. 6 (Fla.) Partial Description - Insufficient Jones, March, p. 5 (5th Cir.) Prior Knowledge Sufficient Sutton, April, p. 3 (5th Cir.) Ship Documentation Check DeManett, March, p. 6 (3d Cir.)

SURVEILLANCE

Aerial - Privacy Issue Mullinex, Aug., p. 1 (Kentucky) Airplane Searches DeBacker, Jan., p. 4 (Mich.) Binocular Use Legal Gibson, May, p. 1 (D.C.) Binoculars - Invasion Of Privacy Ward, Feb., p. 4 (Hawaii) No Expectation Of Privacy Bifield, Feb., p. 1 (Conn.) Telescope Use Blacker, Oct., p. 7 (Ore.)

U.S. SUPREME COURT DECISION Arrest v. Search Warrants Steagald, July, p. 1

Automatic Standing Rule Salrucci, Jan., p. 1 Detention Under Search Warrant

Summers, Sept., p. 6 **Exhibition Of Films** Walter, Jan., p. 1 Search Of Car After Arrest Betton, Sept., p. 1 Search Of Containers in Car Robbins, Sept., p. 1 Third Party Standing Paynor, Jan., p. 1

WARRANT

Administrative Audits - Limits Russo, Nov., p. 6 (Mich.) Anticipatory - Package Delivery Soares, Oct., p. 7 (Mass.) **Business Records** Defalco, Aug., p. 8 (Fla.) Error In Description Lockhart, Sept., p. 4 Foreign Intelligence Exception Truong, March, p. 6 (4th Cir.) Indictment - Basis For Warrant Ellsworth, Sept., p. 5 Invalid - Search Valid Pierce, March, p. 7 (Ill.) Obscene Materials - Judge's View Espinoza, Aug., p. 6 (4th Cir.) Safety Deposit Box Gomez, March, p. 2 Search Of Areas Not Specified Palmer, July, p. 5 (N.C.) Ships An Exception Blair, Jan., p. 3 (Md.) Single Residence - Two Units Whitney, March, p. 4 (9th Cir.) April, p. 6 Specificity Required Jacob, May, p. 2 (Md.) Telephone - Oral Affidavit Johnson, June, p. 7 (9th Cir.) Telephonic - Invalid For Noncompliance Stefanson, Sept., p. 5 (Calif.) Telephonic Search Warrants Hadd, May, p. 7 (Ariz.) Two Residences - One Crime Alaxanian, March, p. 7 (N.Y.) Undescribed Property - Seizure Melton, April, p. 8 (W.Va.) Unspecified Items - Reasonably Related Gentry, Aug., p. 8 (10th Cir.) Upholding Validity - Factors Cale, Aug., p. 5 (N.Y.)

WARRANT - AFFIDAVIT

Accompanies Warrant Matter of, Aug., p. 5 (9th Cir.) Defendant's Right To Review Mathieson, March, p. 7 (Wash.) Factual Inaccuracies Bradsby, March, p. 6 (5th Cir.) Incorrect Street Name Carlson, March, p. 7 (Idaho) Inference Reasonable Baker, May, p. 8 (La.)